WORD-WOVEN WORLDS OF THE WORD-LEAF

A Cocaficionado's Pharmacognostical Pæan JONATHAN OTT



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Erythroxylum coca LAMARCK VAR. coca LAMARCK [Erythroxylaceæ], A. Mariani: AHPÍ/COCA/GÜEYO/HAYO, source of COCAINE; principal Circum-Caribbean entheogen; SNUFF and AYAHUASCA -ADMIXTURE.

COCANE PROËMIUM Cocaball or, ¡Coca-Cola Sí, Coca-Ína No!

The **DRUG** had no discriminating action: it was neither **DIABOLICAL** nor **DIVINE...**

Robert Louis Stevenson Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde [1886]

After a 1994 World Cup-qualifying-match, between Bolivia and Brasil, in La Paz on 25 July 1993, Bolivian defender M.Á. Rimba and Brasilian goalkeeper A.D. Quagliato were suspended from all competition, when random drug-tests disclosed COCAINEresidues in their urine. Just prior to the match, both apparently had drunk MATE DE coca (coca-tea), which is a traditional remedy for sorojche (altitude-sickness)—the capital of Bolivia sits at altitude of ~3,640 M/~2.26 MILES) [Baker 1969]: despite the fact, that the Bolivian (Selection), had prohibited it, to (side)-members; along with (COCA-containing) Coca-Cola.[™] A storm of protest BLEW-UP, in the Bolivian Press: which joined Rimba's sidemates, and Bolivia's government, in a trenchant defense of their footballer. Meanwhile, citing the precedent suspensions of various players, for (purported) **COCAINE**-use—notably, the notorious Argentine *COCABALLER*, Diego Maradona, in 1991—the Brasilian National Selection BOOTED Quagliato on 3 August: a day after the suspensions had been decreed, by international Fußball-Führer FIFA. Bolivian Authorities hastily convened a: (little coca-school), to elaborate scientific arguments in Rimba's defense (principally based-on the distinction between cocatea, and COCAINE; and the athletically-insignificant levels of the latter, found in the former: which after all is legal in Bolivia, Perú and Argentina) [Hilgers et al. 2001].

On 4 August the *CRACK COCACOLLEGE* faxed their 168-page *COCAPOLOGIA* to the FIFA-headquarters, in Zürich—which organization then astounded the World, by rescinding these suspensions, merely two days later [Cabieses 1994]. Bolivia's *COCACLAQUE* cited a 1986 Usan study, which had detected (the average of) merely 4.8 MG of COCAINE, in *Health Inca Tea*TM (tea-bags, containing 1.0 G of *Erythroxylum novogranatense VAR. truxillense*); and 5.7 MG of COCAINE, in *Mate de Coca*TM (likewise, containing *E. coca VAR. coca*): both exported by Peruvian *COCA*-monopoly ENACO (la EMPRESA NACIONAL DE LA COCA), and openly sold in the United States, as of around December 1983. The COCAINE-metabolite, *BENZOŸL*-ECGONINE, readily can

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be detected in the urine of *coc*₄-tea-drinkers, and the scientific report (which they most particularly had cited—as fundamental to their argument) had remarked:

...most of the **COCAINE** can be released from the [COCA-] leaves in a simple [hot aqueous] infusion.

It further was reported, that some (the more) intelligent users obtained a heightened stimulation: by sucking these tea-bags, with *SODIUM-BICARBONATE* (NAHCO₃: I have done this myself—and *three* tea-bags constitutes rather an acceptable dose; assuming that tea be *fresh*)—smoking *COCA*-leaf-fragments; or making concentrated *ALCOHOLIC* extracts of same... furthermore, parenthetically, it was mentioned, that one user:

...complained of severe agitation after drinking an infusion of 80 [COCA-] tea-bags [containing some 384–456 MG of COCAINE!].

Finally, it was estimated, that annual Usan sales amounted to 1.5 MILLION tea-bags (or: approximately some 7.8 kg of COCAINE), and claimed, that *COCA*-tea had been administered, as a **COCAINE**-substitute, to (so-called) (patients), in: «at least one COCAINE-treatment [sic] -center»; proving to be "energizing" and of help in "eas[ing] withdrawal [sic: such doesn't exist] from COCAINE» [Elsohly et al. 1986; Siegel et al. 1986]. Another Bolivian study had found approximately 1.0 kg of COCAINE, in a typical (100 ml cup) of MATE DE COCA (usually made from whole leaves)—replicating some results of 1991 [Ferreira Engelke & Gentner 1991; Villena & Sauvain 1997].

Much as we should like to be persuaded, that the *Cocaverse* FIFA might have been susceptible to any scientific reasoning, it rather appears (as we ought to have surmised), that cold *Coca-Cash* instead had prevailed: FIFA had been convinced, to annul those suspensions, by Roberto Goizueta, the Cuban-American President, of COCA-COLA CO. [Zambrana Román 1996]. As one sponsor, of the World Cup-Finals in the United States, these *Coke-Cuts* were much too close to the bone, for COCA-COLA CO.: inasmuch as their sacrosanct ⟨black waters of imperialism⟩ *still* are being confected with *Coca*-Leaves. Prior to 1903, it is estimated that a typical dose (made using 1−4 FL.OZ. of syrup [29.5−118.3 ML]) had contained 7−28 MG of COCAINE [Karch 1998B] (whose calculations are wrong); while ⟨Coca-Cola[™]-FIENDS⟩ were known to consume UP TO 12 GLASSES at a single sitting (or: as much as 336 MG of COCAINE) [Spillane 1999]! Indeed in 1985 COCA-COLA CO. had made a disastrous attempt to expunge those embarrassing *COCA*-Leaves from their exsanguinate elixir (the ill-starred *New Coke*[™]: mayhap, appropriately yclept, *No Coke*[™]!)—only to relapse, to bread-and-butter *Coca-Cola Classic* —less than three months thereafter

PROËMIUM

[Pendergrast 1993]! The wrteched blunder became a brilliant marketing-strategem! This tawdry affair echoes the dawn of ‹doping› in modern sports: the furor raised, when the Usan race-walker, E.P. Weston—he, who had sucked *COCA*, throughout the race—defeated the British Champion, in London—this (*way* ahead of his time) *COCATHLETE*, however, neither was divested of his gold-medal, nor piss-tested, like some race-nag [Weston 1876]! Later, that famed *COCA-ŒNOLOGIST*, Angelo Mariani [1885,1892], had boasted, that his *Vin Mariani*™ had been awarded: «a Gold Medal and Diploma», in Leamington, England; and that the Prize-Jury had dubbed it: «WINE for athletes»—much like that French *Velo-Coca*™—a WINE, made especially for cyclists—while *COCA* once had catalyzed a World-Championship-Season, for the (*amateur*) Toronto La Crosse-Club [Mortimer 1901]. Be a *WINER*›! Do say YES!, to sports!... to *COCÆROBICS* (pioneered—incidentally—by Sigmund Freud [1885A]).

As quite an ironic *COCADDENDUM*: the inaugural match of those 1994 World Cup-Finals, (eventually) had pitted Bolivia (being the [undisputed] World's Champion *COCA*-consumer), against Germany (where **COCAINE** first had been isolated, *HORNED*, manufactured and marketed), within the United States (as always, the *COCAMPEÓN*, of **COCAINE**-consumption)—and all of this, under that blowing, blood-red, 'classic' banner... of **COKELESS** (and **COCKAMAMIE!**)—(Just Say No Coke)—*Coca-Cola*^M!

Meanwhile, football-fans (alike... *the rest* of us), await some *COCAÏNAUGURATION*, of *True Coke*[™]... *Snow Coke*, as that might be... or, mayhap, *Coca-Cola White* (actually, there once *was* a white, or *clear* version: compounded secretly, for Josef Stalin!)—betimes, making everything *BLOW* better... with that *GENUINE* ol' classic, *Mama Coke[aine]*. That, most definitely, should be *my own* shot-in-goal! In such a spirit, the Colombian Indigenous group, the Paëz [Antonil 1978], launched *Coca Sek*™: utilizing ~150 kg of *COCA*, for every 30,000 bottles (or: roughly ~40 kg of COCAINE *per* bottle—*THAT's* more like it!)—but—alas!—this never widely was sold; while the Colombian government prohibited it, in 2007. In 2010, *COCALERO* (alike, the former President, of Bolivia!), Evo Morales, introduced *Coca Colla*, having an unknown *COCA*-content—evidently, in a concerted attempt to reconstitute <THE REAL THING> [Anon. 2010]! [*Vide*: Muñóz 2000, on this «*pre*-Columbian Treasure»; and Grinspoon & Bakalar 1976; Rätsch & Ott 2003; for general *COCA*-information.]

JONATHAN OTT Spring 2002—Autumn 2024